## Bibliography

- Allen, Richard L., Michael C. Dawson, and Ronald E. Brown. 1989. "A Schema-Based Approach to Modeling an African-American Racial Belief System." *The American Political Science Review* 83 (2):421-41.
- Anderson, Elijah. 1989. "Sex Codes and Family Life among Poor Inner-City Youths." Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science 501:59-78.
- Ball, Joanna , Lisa Armistead, and Barbara-Jeanne Austin. 2003. "The relationship between religiosity and adjustment among African-American, female, urban adolescents." *Journal of Adolescence* 26 (2003):431–46.
- Battle, Juan, Cathy J. Cohen, Dorian Warren, Gerard Fergerson, and Suzette Audam. 2000. "Say it Loud I'm Black and I'm Proud: Black Pride Survey 2000." The Policy Institute of the National Gay nad Lesbian Task Force.
- Beck, Paul Allen, and M. Kent Jennings. 1982. "Pathways to Participation." *The American Political Science Review* 76 (1):94-108.
- Billy, John O. G., Karin L. Brewster, and William R. Grady. 1994. "Contextual Effects on the Sexual Behavior of Adolescent Women." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 56 (2):387-404.
- Bowie, JV, ME Ensminger, and JA Robertson. 2006. "Alcohol-Use Problems in Young Black Adults: Effects of Religiosity, Social Resources, and Mental Health." *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 67 (1):44-53.
- Brady, Henry E., Sidney Verba, and Kay Lehman Schlozman. 1995. "Beyond Ses: A Resource Model of Political Participation." *The American Political Science Review* 89 (2):271-94.
- Brewster, Karin L., Elizabeth C. Cooksey, David K. Guilkey, and Ronald R. Rindfuss. 1998.
  "The Changing Impact of Religion on the Sexual and Contraceptive Behavior of Adolescent Women in the United States." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 60 (2):493-504.
- Brown, Shirley Vining. 1985. "Premarital Sexual Permissiveness Among Black Adolescent Females." *Social Psychology Quarterly* 48 (4):381-7.
- Calhoun-Brown, Allison. 1996. "African American Churches and Political Mobilization: The Psychological Impact of Organizational Resources." *The Journal of Politics* 58 (4):935-53.
- ———. 1998. "While Marching to Zion: Otherworldliness and Racial Empowerment in the Black Community." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 37 (3):427-39.
- Casper, Lynne M. 1990. "Does Family Interaction Prevent Adolescent Pregnancy?" *Family Planning Perspectives* 22 (3):109-14.

- Christensen, Abigail M. Holmes. 1894. "Spirituals and "Shouts" of Southern Negroes." *The Journal of American Folklore* 7 (25):154-5.
- Clark, Kenneth B. 1971. "The Power of the Church." In *The Black church in America*, ed. H. M. Nelsen, R. L. Yokley and A. K. Nelsen. New York,: Basic Books.
- Daniel, W. Harrison. 1973. "Southern Presbyterians and the Negro in the Early National Period." *The Journal of Negro History* 58 (3):291-312.
- Diouf, Sylviane A. 1998. *Servants of Allah : African Muslims enslaved in the Americas*. New York: New York University Press.
- Ellison, Christopher G. 1991. "Religious involvement and subjective well-being " *Journal of Health and Social Behavior* 32 (1): 80-99.
  - ———. 1993. "Religious Involvement and Self-Perception among Black Americans." Social Forces 71 (4):1027-55.
- ------. 1995. "Race, religious involvement and depressive symptomatology in a southeastern U.S. community." *Social Science & Medicine* 40 (11):1561-72.
- Evans, Sara M., and Harry Chatten Boyte. 1986. *Free spaces : the sources of democratic change in America*. New York: Harper & Row.
- Floyd, Jr., Samuel A. 2002. "Ring Shout! Literary Studies, Historical Studies, and Black Music Inquiry." *Black Music Research Journal* 22:49-70.
- Frazier, Edward Franklin, and C. Eric Lincoln. 1974. *The Negro church in America*. New York,: Schocken Books.
- Furstenberg, Frank F., Jr., S. Philip Morgan, Kristin A. Moore, and James L. Peterson. 1987. "Race Differences in the Timing of Adolescent Intercourse." *American Sociological Review* 52 (4):511-8.
- Glenn, Norval D., and Erin Gotard. 1977. "The Religion of Blacks in the United States: Some Recent Trends and Current Characteristics." *The American Journal of Sociology* 82 (2):443-51.
- Gomez, Michael A. 1994. "Muslims in Early America." *The Journal of Southern History* 60 (4):671-710.
- Hanks, Michael. 1981. "Youth, Voluntary Associations and Political Socialization." *Social Forces* 60 (1):211-23.
- Hardy, Sam A., and Marcela Raffaelli. 2003. "Adolescent religiosity and sexuality: an investigation of reciprocal influences." *Journal of Adolescence* 26 (2003):731–9.

- Harper, Frederick D. 1971. "The Influence of Malcolm X on Black Militancy." *Journal of Black Studies* 1 (4):387-402.
- Harris, Fredrick C. 1999. Something Within: Religion in African-American Political Activism. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Herek, Gregory M., and John P. Capitanio. 1995. "Black Heterosexual's Attitudes Toward Lesbians and Gay Men in the United States." *The Journal of Sex Research* 32 (2):95-105.
- Hunt, Larry L., and Janet G. Hunt. 1977. "Black Religion as BOTH Opiate and Inspiration of Civil Rights Militance: Putting Marx's Data to the Test." *Social Forces* 56 (1):1-14.
- Jackson, Luther P. 1931. "The Planting of Negro Churches." *The Journal of Negro History* 16 (2):181-203.
- Jacobson, Cardell K. 1992. "Religiosity in a Black Community: An Examination of Secularization and Political Variables." *Review of Religious Research* 33 (3):215-28.

———. 1999. "Denominational and Racial and Ethnic Differences in Fatalism." *Review of Religious Research* 41 (1):9-20.

- Johnson, William Courtland. 1997. ""A Delusive Clothing": Christian Conversion in the Antebellum Slave Community." *The Journal of Negro History* 82 (3):295-311.
- Lambert, Frank. 2002. ""I Saw the Book Talk": Slave Readings of the First Great Awakening." *The Journal of African American History* Vol. 87, The Past before Us:12-25.
- Marsh, Clifton E. 2000. *The lost-found Nation of Islam in America*. Lanham, MD: Scarecrow Press.
- Marsiglio, William. 1993. "Attitudes Toward Homosexual Activity and Gays as Friends: A National Survey of Heterosexual 15- to 19-Year-Old Males." *The Journal of Sex Research* 30 (1):12-7.
- Marx, Gary T. 1967. "Religion: Opiate or Inspiration of Civil Rights Militancy Among Negroes?" *American Sociological Review* 32 (1):64-72.
- Mays, Benjamin E., and Joseph William Nicholson. 1969. *The Negro's church*. New York,: Russell & Russell.
- Mazrui, Ali A. 1996. "Between the Crescent and the Star-Spangled Banner: American Muslims and US Foreign Policy." *International Affairs (Royal Institute of International Affairs* 1944-) 72 (3):493-506.
- McCloud, Aminah Beverly. 1995. African American Islam. New York :: Routledge.
- McCree, Donna Hubbard, Gina M. Wingood, Ralph Diclemente, Susan Davies, and Katherine F. Harrington. 2003. "Religiosity and Risky Sexual Behavior in African-

American Adolescent Females." Journal of Adolescent Health 33:2-8.

- McKenzie, Brian D. 2004. "Religious Social Networks, Indirect Mobilization, and African-American Political Participation." *Political Research Quarterly* 57 (4):621-32.
- McKinney, Richard I. 1971. "The Black Church: Its Development and Present Impact." *The Harvard Theological Review* 64 (4):452-81.
- McVeigh, Rory, and Christian Smith. 1999. "Who Protests in America: An Analysis of Three Political Alternatives--Inaction, Institutionalized Politics, or Protest." *Sociological Forum* 14 (4):685-702.
- Meier, Ann M. 2003. "Adolescents' Transition to First Intercourse, Religiosity, and Attitudes about Sex." *Social Forces* 81 (3):1031-52.
- Mitchell, Henry H. 2004. *Black church beginnings : the long-hidden realities of the first years*. Grand Rapids, Mich.: W.B. Eerdmans Pub.
- Moorhead, James H. 1984. "The Erosion of Postmillennialism in American Religious Thought, 1865-1925." *Church History* 53 (1): 61-77.
- Mott, Frank L., Michelle M. Fondell, Paul N. Hu, Lori Kowaleski-Jones, and Elizabeth G. Menaghan. 1996. "The Determinants of First Sex by Age 14 in a High-Risk Adolescent Population." *Family Planning Perspectives* 28 (1):13-8.
- Murry, Velma McBride. 1994. "Black Adolescent Females: A Comparison of Early versus Late Coital Initiators." *Family Relations* 43 (3):342-8.
- Nance, Susan. 2002. "Mystery of the Moorish Science Temple: Southern Blacks and American Alternative Spirituality in 1920s Chicago." *Religion and American Culture* 12 (2):123-66.
- Negy, Charles, and Russel Eisenman. 2005. "A Comparison of African American and White College Students' Affective and Attitudinal Reactions to Lesbian, Gay, and Bisexual Individuals: An exploratory Study." *The Journal of Sex Research* 42 (4):291-8.
- Nelsen, Hart M., and Anne K. Nelsen. 1975. *Black church in the sixties*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky.
- Newman, Bernie Sue, and Peter Gerard Muzzonigro. 1993. "The effects of traditional family values on the coming out process of gay male adolescents." *Adolescence* 28 (109):213-26.
- Pattillo-McCoy, Mary. 1998. "Church Culture as a Strategy of Action in the Black Community." *American Sociological Review* 63 (6):767-84.

- Pearce, Michelle J., Todd D. Little, and John E. Perez. 2003. "Religiousness and Depressive Symptoms Among Adolescents." *Journal of Clinical Child & Adolescent Psychology* 32 (2):267-77.
- Pierre, C. E. 1916. "The Work of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts Among the Negroes in the Colonies." *The Journal of Negro History* 1 (4):349-60.
- Posey, Walter B. 1956. "The Baptists and Slavery in the Lower Mississippi Valley." *The Journal* of Negro History 41 (2):117-30.
- Putnam, Robert D. 2000. *Bowling Alone: The Collapse and Revival of American Community*. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Rashid, Hakim M., and Zakiyyah Muhammad. 1992. "The Sister Clara Muhammad Schools: Pioneers in the Development of Islamic Education in America." *The Journal of Negro Education* 61 (2):178-85.
- Reese, Laura A., and Ronald E. Brown. 1995. "The Effects of Religious Messages on Racial Identity and System Blame among African Americans." *Journal of Politics* 57 (1):24-43.
- Regnerus, Mark, Christian Smith, and Melissa Fritsch. 2003. "Religion in the Lives of American Adolescents: A Review of the Literature." ed. R. L. Miller, M. L. Denton and T. M. Rupar: National Study of Youth and Religion.
- Rosenbaum, Art, and Johann S. Buis. 1998. Shout because you're free : the African American ring shout tradition in coastal Georgia. Athens: University of Georgia Press.
- Ross, Catherine E. 1990. "Religion and Psychological Distress." *Journal for the Scientific Study* of Religion 29 (2):236-45.
- Rostosky, Sharon Scales, Mark D. Regnerus, and Margaret Laurie Comer Wright. 2003. "Coital Debut: The Role of Religiosity and Sex Attitudes in the Add Health Survey." *The Journal of Sex Research* 40 (4):358-67.
- Schvaneveldt, Jay D., and Gerald R. Adams. 1983. "Adolescents and the Decision-Making Process." *Theory into Practice* 22 (2):98-104.
- Schwadel, Phil, and Christian Smith. 2005. "Portraits of Protestant Teens: A Report on Teenagers in Major U.S. Denominations." ed. R. L. Miller and M. L. Denton: National Study of Youth and Religion.
- Smith, Christian, Melinda Lundquist Denton, Robert Faris, and Mark Regnerus. 2002. "Mapping American Adolescent Religious Participation." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 41 (4):597-612.
- Smith, Elizabeth Sue. 1999. "The Effects of Investments in the Social Capital of Youth on Political and Civic Behavior in Young Adulthood: A Longitudinal Analysis." *Political Psychology* 20 (3):553-80.

- Smith, R. Drew. 1998. "Black Religious Nationalism and the Politics of Transcendence." *Journal of the American Academy of Religion* 66 (3):533-47.
- Smith, Timothy L. 1972. "Slavery and Theology: The Emergence of Black Christian Consciousness in Nineteenth-Century America." *Church History* 41 (4):497-512.
- St. George, Arthur, and Patrick H. McNamara. 1984. "Religion, Race and Psychological Well-Being." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 23 (4):351-63.
- Steinman, Kenneth J., and Marc A. Zimmerman. 2004. "Religious activity and risk behavior among African American adolescents: concurrent and developmental effects." *American journal of community psychology* 33 (3-4):151-61.
- Studer, Marlena, and Arland Thornton. 1987. "Adolescent Religiosity and Contraceptive Usage." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 49 (1):117-28.
- Sundeen, Richard A., and Sally A. Raskoff. 1995. "Teenage Volunteers and Their Values." Nonprofit and Voluntary Sector Quarterly 24:337-57.
- Taylor, A. A. 1926. "Religious Efforts Among the Negroes." *The Journal of Negro History* 11 (3):425-44.
- Taylor, Joseph Robert, Michael C. Thornton, and Linda M. Chatters. 1987. "Black Americans' Perceptions of the Sociohistorical Role of the Church." *Journal of Black Studies* 18 (2):123-38.
- Thornton, Arland, and Donald Camburn. 1989. "Religious Participation and Adolescent Sexual Behavior and Attitudes." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 51 (3):641-53.
- Trent, Katherine, and Kyle Crowder. 1997. "Adolescent Birth Intentions, Social Disadvantage, and Behavioral Outcomes." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 59 (3):523-35.
- Trusty, Jerry, and Richard E. Watts. 1999. "Relationship of High School Seniors' Religious Perceptions and
- Behavior to Educational, Career, and Leisure Variables." Counseling and Values 44:30-9.
- Turner, Richard Brent. 1997. *Islam in the African-American experience*. Bloomington: Indiana University Press.
- van Olphen, Juliana, Amy Schulz, Barbara Israel, Linda Chatters, Laura Klem, Edith Parker, and David Williams. 2003. "Religious Involvement, Social Support, and Health Among African-American Women on the East Side of Detroit." *Journal of General Internal Medicine* 18 (7):549-56.
- Vaughn, Steve. 1997. "Making Jesus Black: The Historiographical Debate on the Roots of African-American Christianity." *The Journal of Negro History* 82 (1):25-41.

- Wald, Kenneth D., Denise E. Owen, and Samuel S. Hill Jr. 1988. "Churches as Political Communities." *The American Political Science Review* 82 (2):531-48.
- Wallace Jr., John M., and Tyrone A. Forman. 1998. "Religion's Role in Promoting Health and Reducing Risk Among American Youth." *Health Education & Behavior* 25 (6):721-41.
- Wilcox, Clyde. 1990. "Religious Sources of Politicization among Blacks in Washington, D.C." Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion 29 (3):387-94.
- Wolfinger, Raymond E., and Steven J. Rosenstone. 1980. *Who Votes?* New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Woodroof, J. Timothy. 1985. "Premarital Sexual Behavior and Religious Adolescents." *Journal for the Scientific Study of Religion* 24 (4):343-66.
- Woodyard, Jeffery Lynn, John L. Peterson, and Joseph P. Stokes. 2000. ""Let Us Go Into the House of the Lord": Participation in AFrican AMerican Churches Among Young African American Men Who Have Sex With Men." *Journal of Pastoral Care* 54 (4):451-60.
- Youniss, James, Jeffrey A. McLellan, and Miranda Yates. 1999. "Religion, Community Service, and Identity in American Youth." *Journal of Adolescence* 22:243-53.